

Question 1

(viii) Give **two** reasons why rulers were willing to sponsor voyages during the Age of Exploration.

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 (2)

Question 2

(ix) Name and explain **one** instrument of navigation used during the Age of Exploration.

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 (2)

Question 3

(x) Name the civilisation conquered by the Spanish conquistador, Francisco Pizarro.

..... (2)

Question 4

A. Select **one** of the people described below. Write about that person.

- (i) An archaeologist at work. (20)
- (ii) A **named** Renaissance painter from **OUTSIDE** Italy. (20)
- (iii) A settler who received land during a **named** plantation in Ireland during the 16th or 17th century (20)

Question 5

B. Select **one** of the people described below. Write about that person.

- (i) A **named** leader involved in a revolution (America *or* France *or* Ireland) during the period 1771-1815 (20)
- (ii) A factory/mine owner during the Industrial Revolution in Britain c. 1850. (20)
- (iii) A **named** political leader in the Republic of Ireland during the period 1960-1985. (20)

Question 6

A. Select **one** of the people described below. Write about that person.

- (i) A monk in an early Christian monastery in Ireland. (20)

Question 7

A. Select **one** of the people described below. Write about that person.

- (iii) A **named** religious reformer at the time of the Reformation. (20)

Question 8

B. Select **one** of the people described below. Write about that person.

- (i) A **named** leader on a voyage during the Age of Exploration. (20)

Question 9

A. Select **one** of the people described below. Write about that person.

- (i) A person living in an Ancient Civilisation **OUTSIDE** Ireland. (20)
- (ii) A sailor on a voyage of discovery during the Age of Exploration. (20)
- (iii) A planter who settled on a **named** Irish plantation. (20)

Question 10

- (x) Mention **two** ways in which the Catholic Church tried to stop the spread of the Protestant religions during the 16th century.

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..... (2)

Question 11

- (ix) Give **two** reasons why many people thought the Catholic Church was in need of reform around 1500.

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..... (2)

Question 12

- (x) During the period of the Reformation and Counter-Reformation, what was the Inquisition?

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..... (2)

Question 13

(A) RENAISSANCE

- (i) Why were patrons so important during the Renaissance? (2)
- (ii) Name **two** important patrons of the arts in Italy during the Renaissance. (2)
- (iii) Mention **three** changes that took place in painting during the Renaissance. (2x3)
- (iv) Write an account of the main developments in **two** of the following areas during the Renaissance:
 - (a) Architecture.
 - (b) Science and medicine.
 - (c) Sculpture.
 - (d) Printing. (10x2)

Question 14

- (vii) Explain why there was a great demand for spices in Europe around the year 1500.

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..... (2)

Question 15

- (x) Name the religious order founded by St Ignatius Loyola to promote the Catholic religion during the Counter-Reformation.

..... (2)
..... (2)